



*3<sup>rd</sup> Forward Physics Facility Meeting (FPF3)*

*25 October 2021*

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**SIMONS**  
FOUNDATION



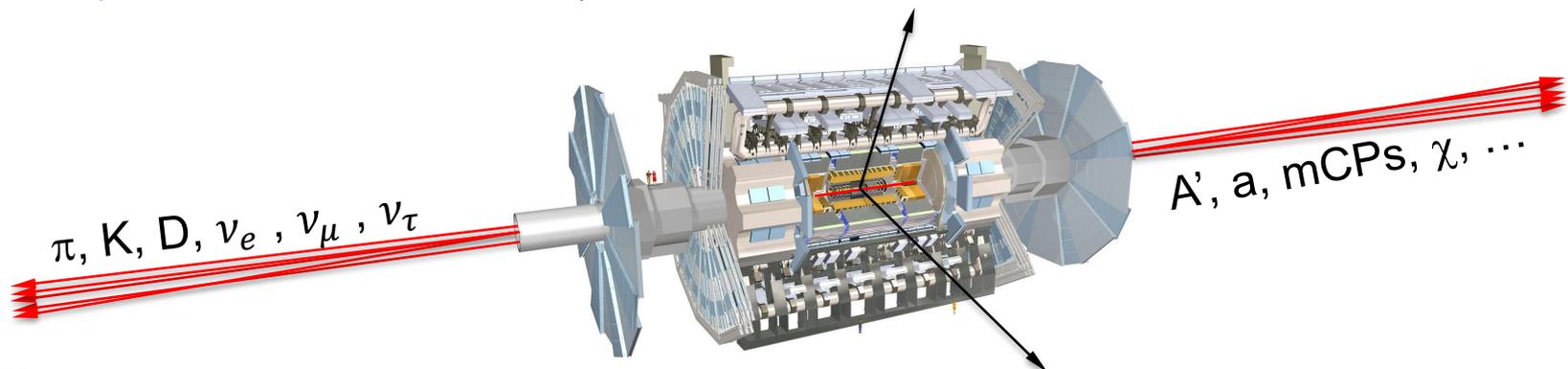
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# INTRODUCTION

- On the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of hadron colliders, many have recounted the missed opportunities from an initial lack of coverage of high  $p_T$  physics at CERN's ISR.
  - “There was initially a broad belief that physics action would be in the forward directions at a hadron collider.... It is easy to say after the fact, still with regrets, that with an earlier availability of more complete... experiments at the ISR, CERN would not have been left as a spectator during the famous November revolution of 1974 with the  $J/\psi$  discoveries at Brookhaven and SLAC.” -- Lyn Evans and Peter Jenni, “Discovery Machines,” CERN Courier (2021).
- In a similar (but opposite) way, what opportunities are we currently missing from a lack of coverage of far-forward physics at the LHC?
  - By far the largest flux of energetic light particles (mesons, neutrinos, and maybe also dark photons, ALPs, mCPs, DM, ...) is in the far-forward direction.



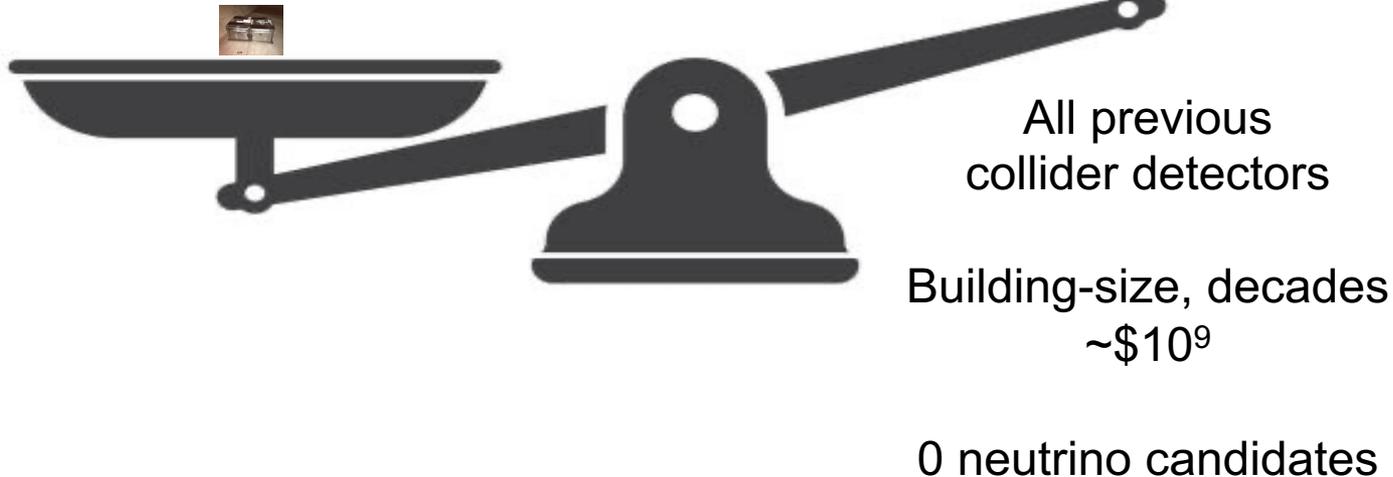
# AN EXAMPLE: COLLIDER NEUTRINOS

FASER<sub>v</sub> Pilot Detector

Suitcase-size, 4 weeks  
\$0 (recycled parts)

6 neutrino candidates

[2105.06197](https://arxiv.org/abs/2105.06197)



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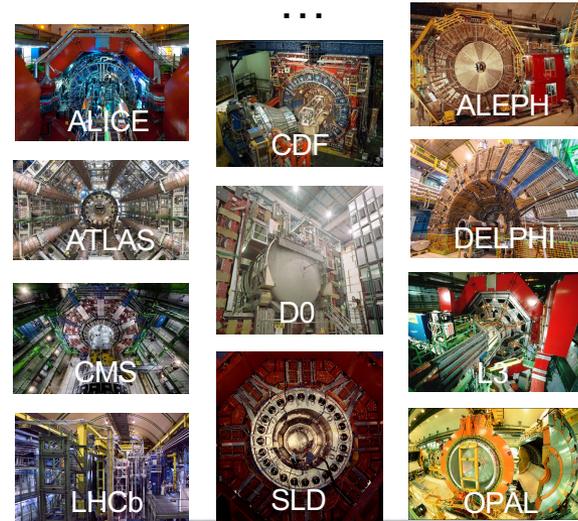
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Not the  $5\sigma$  discovery of  
collider neutrinos, but a  
sign of the latent potential  
of far-forward physics



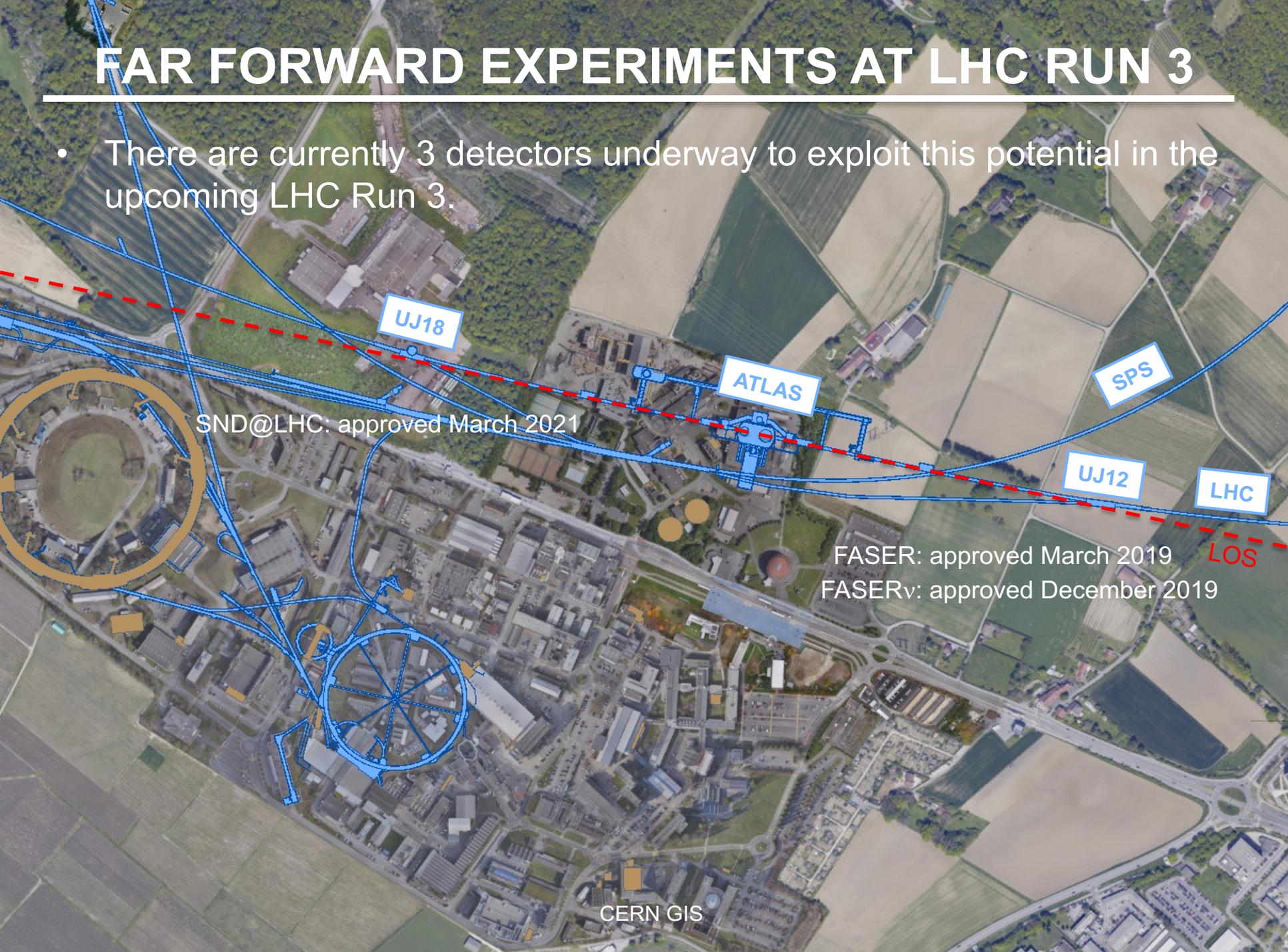
All previous  
collider detectors

Building-size, decades  
 $\sim \$10^9$

0 neutrino candidates

# FAR FORWARD EXPERIMENTS AT LHC RUN 3

- There are currently 3 detectors underway to exploit this potential in the upcoming LHC Run 3.

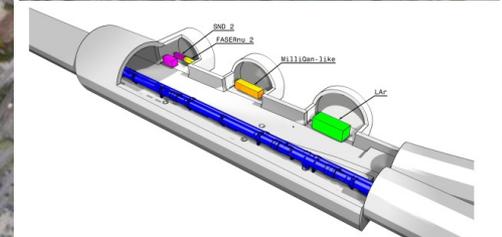
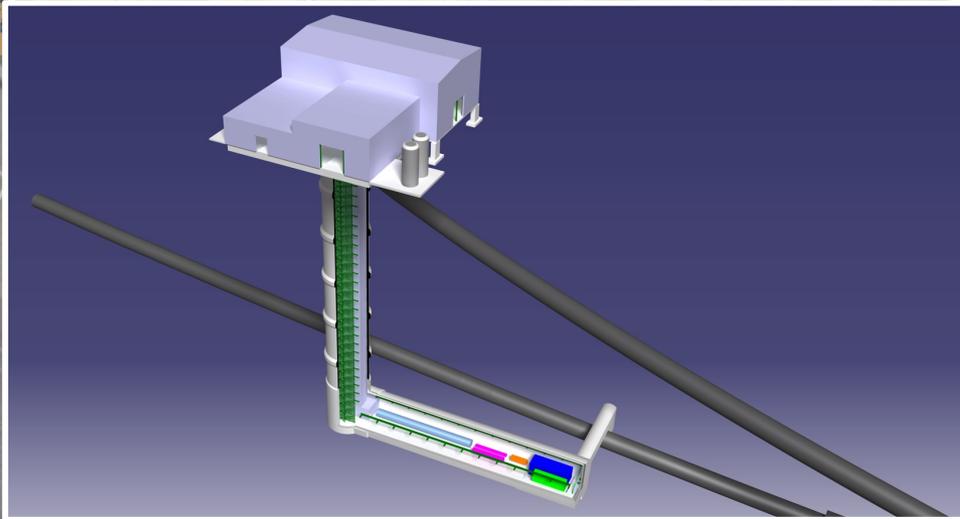
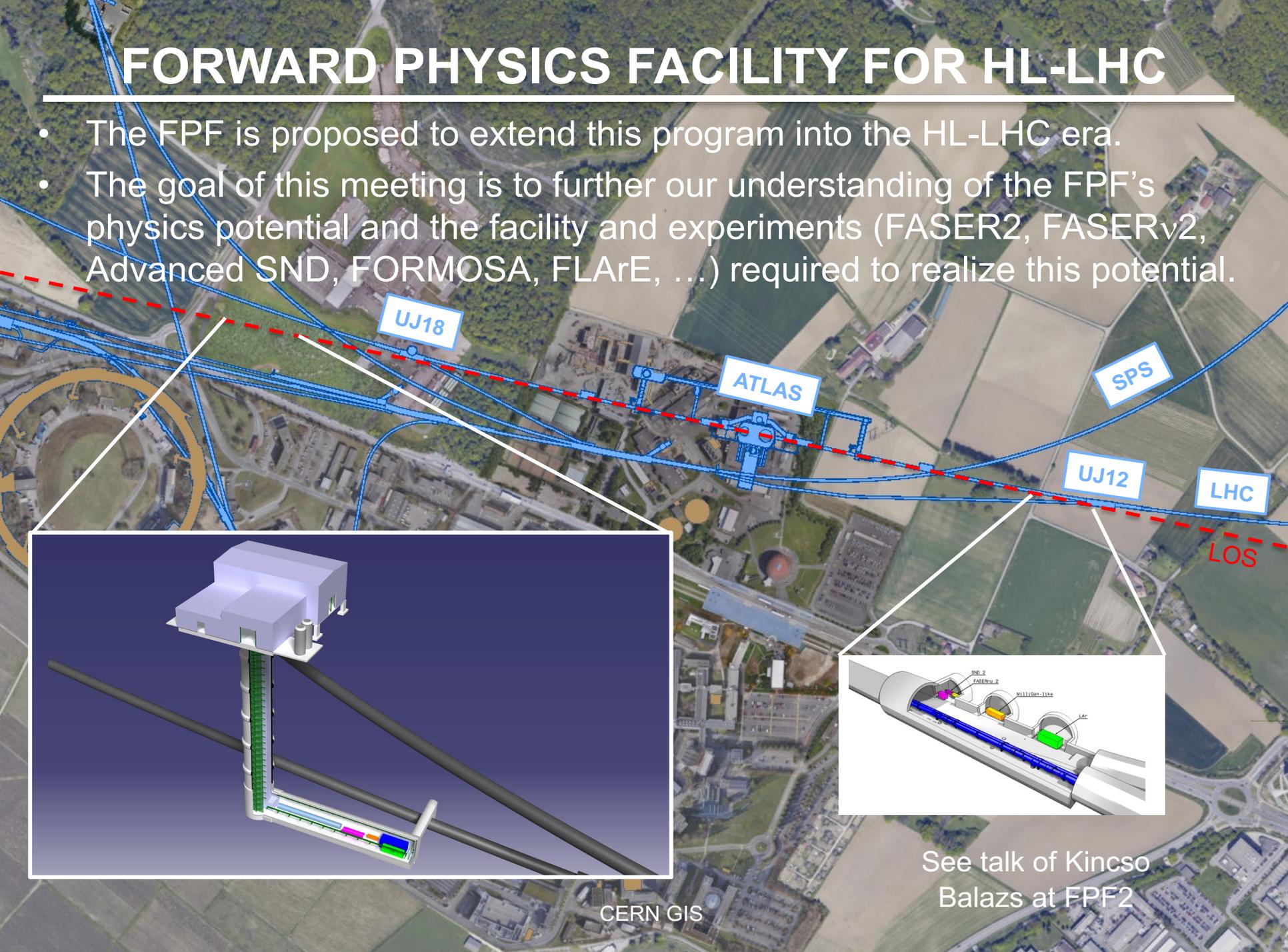


SND@LHC: approved March 2021

FASER: approved March 2019  
FASERv: approved December 2019

# FORWARD PHYSICS FACILITY FOR HL-LHC

- The FPF is proposed to extend this program into the HL-LHC era.
- The goal of this meeting is to further our understanding of the FPF's physics potential and the facility and experiments (FASER2, FASERv2, Advanced SND, FORMOSA, FLArE, ...) required to realize this potential.



See talk of Kincso  
Balazs at FPF2

# WELCOME

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- So, on behalf of my co-organizers, Maria Vittoria Garzelli and Felix Kling, welcome!
- This meeting is the 3<sup>rd</sup> in the series:
  - FPF Kickoff Meeting, 9-10 Nov 2020, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/955956>
  - FPF2 Meeting, 27-28 May 2021, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/1022352>
  - FPF3 Meeting, 25-26 Oct 2021, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/1076733>
- These meetings take place within the framework of, and with the support of, two important community studies.
  - Snowmass 2021: <https://snowmass21.org>
  - Physics Beyond Colliders: <https://pbc.web.cern.ch>
- Since FPF2, we have completed “The Forward Physics Facility: Sites, Experiments, and Physics Potential” ([2109.10905](https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.10905)), a significant effort by ~80 authors distilling key progress on the FPF so far.
- This meeting kicks off preparation for the FPF White Paper, a ~200 page document to be submitted to Snowmass in February-March 2022.

# STRUCTURE OF THE PROGRAM

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- Day 1
  - Facilities and related topics
  - Talks on FASER2, FORMOSA, FLArE
  - Snowmass update and physics potential
  - Parallel sessions: talks on Advanced SND and FASERv2 and on QCD, Neutrinos, and Dark Sectors
- Day 2
  - QCD and forward hadron production
  - Panel on FPF and event generators for cosmic ray physics
  - Neutrino interactions
  - Panel on neutrino event generators
  - Next steps and the Snowmass White Paper

# NOTES ON THE PROGRAM

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- Zoom links have been sent to registrants and are also now posted on the indico site. Note the different links for the QCD and Neutrino parallel sessions (the Dark Sectors parallel link = the plenary link).
- In each session, ~20-30 minutes are reserved for discussion, or the session is a panel discussion. Following the successful examples of FPF1 and FPF2, these are led by chairs/moderators/provocateurs and we hope for open and free-flowing discussions. This meeting is not recorded.
- Speakers and chairs: please stay on time; there is no buffer between sessions.
- At the end of Day 2, we will discuss future meetings (FPF4) and the organization of the Snowmass White Paper. We look forward to your advice and contributions.